



## Research Activities on the Thermodynamic Properties of Water and Steam

### Report "Research in Progress 2004"

1. Supplementary backward equations  $p(h,s)$  for regions 1 and 2 of IAPWS-IF97
  - The comprehensive article on the backward equations  $p(h,s)$  in regions 1 and 2 was finished and finally accepted by the "Journal of Engineering for Gas Turbines and Power".
2. Supplementary backward equations  $T(p,h)$ ,  $v(p,h)$ , and  $T(p,s)$ ,  $v(p,s)$  for region 3 of IAPWS-IF97
  - In addition to the backward equations  $T(p,h)$ ,  $v(p,h)$ , and  $T(p,s)$ ,  $v(p,s)$ , equations  $p_{\text{sat}}(h)$  and  $p_{\text{sat}}(s)$  for the region boundary between region 3 and wet-steam region 4 were developed.
  - The Draft of "Revised Supplementary Release on Backward Equations for the Functions  $T(p,h)$ ,  $v(p,h)$ , and  $T(p,s)$ ,  $v(p,s)$  for region 3 of the IAPWS Industrial Formulation 1997 for the Thermodynamic Properties of Water and Steam" was prepared.
  - The evaluation of the revised release was supported.
  - The comprehensive article on the backward and boundary equations was prepared.
3. Supplementary backward and boundary equations  $p(h,s)$  for region 3 of IAPWS-IF97
  - The evaluation of the "Supplementary Release on Backward Equations  $p(h,s)$  for Region 3, Equations as a Function of  $h$  and  $s$  for the Region Boundaries, and an Equation  $T_{\text{sat}}(h,s)$  for Wet Steam of the IAPWS Industrial Formulation 1997 for the Thermodynamic Properties of Water and Steam" was supported.
4. Supplementary backward equations  $v(p,T)$  for region 3 of IAPWS-IF97
  - The development of backward equations  $v(p,T)$  in region 3 was completed.
  - The Draft of "Supplementary Release on Backward Equations for Specific Volume as a Function of Pressure and Temperature  $v(p,T)$  for region 3 of the IAPWS Industrial Formulation 1997 for the Thermodynamic Properties of Water and Steam" was prepared.

5. Investigations on thermodynamic properties of humid air - part of the project "Advanced Adiabatic Compressed Air Energy Storage" (AA-CAES) of the European Union
  - The property data base for humid air was completed.
  - Comparison calculations of different models for calculating thermodynamic properties of humid air were performed.
6. Property libraries for water and steam, combustion Gas mixtures, and humid air
  - The program libraries  
FluidEXL for Excel®  
FluidMAT for Mathcad®  
were extended .
7. Implementation of the industrial formulation IAPWS-IF97 on pocket calculators
  - The program FluidTI for the model TI 83 of Texas Instruments was prepared.

Zittau, August 25, 2004

*H.-J. Kretzschmar*